



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЗАБЛОЦКАЯ

Имя: СОФЬЯ

Отчество: СТАНИСЛАВОВНА

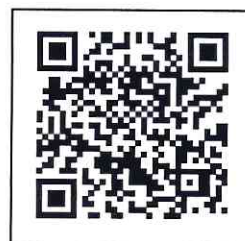
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: КРАСНОЯРСКИЙ КРАЙ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

9

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





2. Бапуарт.

- 1a. 1. work
2. push
3. idea
4. goal

1b. And the first thing is / passion. Freeman Thomas says "I'm driven by / my passion". TEDsters do it for love they don't do it for money. Carol Colletta says "I would pay someone to do what I do". And the interesting thing is / if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

1c. 1) The speaker wants to highlight that he thinks only about himself and to show his honest inspiration.

2) The meaning is that the speaker keen on the process of ~~the~~ hobby. It feels more passionate than ^{the} first case.

3) Speakers choices of different voice effects allow listeners to see ^{the} most important things and draw some new conclusions.

Task 3.

1) Unless conflicting organisational priorities are resolved productivity will decrease significantly. "Unless" is used to show negative meaning and, compared to if, it means "if no / if not".

2) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

"Communication" is the subject of the sentence because it shows the main goal



of it. It has an effect on its tone as it allows better understanding of the meaning of the sentence and highlights this soft-skill.

3. There is a shift in values occurring toward global societal sustainability. "There is" is used in the beginning to ~~make~~ ^{make} ~~an accent~~ a point on the subject of the sentence. It allows us to see the main sense in the sentence.

4. To thrive organisations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

"To thrive" is used here to express the author's opinion about the topic. It contributes to the purpose of the sentence as it allows to understand its main goal and the meaning of the case.

5. Were this technological task for advancements, it would not be impossible. ^{here}

The second conditional is used ~~there~~. It is implied that there are some reasons which allow to do this task but without some actions it won't be completed.

Task 2.

1) To be honest, I enjoy my life and keen on my work. However, I wish I could be able to spend more time with my family. ~~I also~~ I miss my cute and hilarious kids at work.

2) My wife is the best advisor and I usually discuss my projects with her. ~~By the~~



way, There is another way how ~~the~~ family influence on my career. I ask ~~my~~ children to choose a paper with the name of the project when I can't choose.

3) I always try to protect my loved ones from difficulties I face. Though, there are some of ~~skills~~ ^{values} which they taught. To be eager to learn, to work and to be optimistic - are they.

4) Sustainability gives you an opportunity to make the process more effective and ~~your~~ employees more motivated. Despite ~~the~~ the fact that I'm a boss, I usually take part in ~~the~~ ~~my~~ projects and work with ~~at~~ my co-workers. I always convince that it's a priority.

5) To be honest, I am empathetic. I love people and don't mad on them. I used to visit a psychologist to manage it, but now I'm not. I spend more time with my supportive wife to stay positive.

6) The most essential, but challenging advice is "Don't give up". If you have troubles and feel under the weather, it can be hard to continue. Nevertheless, it's important to find efforts to work. In this way, you will be successful.

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentences

Explanation: This is a fallacy because banning cars wouldn't completely eliminate air pollution. There are different factories heating systems, ~~and~~ buses, trolleys and



Other machines which can make air pollution.
Improved sentence: Although banning cars will make the atmosphere cleaner, it won't be able to solve the problem because of the industry and other means of transport.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 7

Explanation: The majority of accidents are caused by cars but they can ~~be~~ happen because of other means of transport like buses, trolleys, ~~bicycles~~ bicycles. ~~and even~~ Sometimes pedestrians can be the reason of accidents.

Improved sentence: If cars were banned, the amount of accidents will decrease, but they still can happen.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 9

Explanation: The cars isn't the only reason of noise pollution. It can be caused by different events, loud music, ~~building~~ builders work and other routine actions in big cities.

Improved sentence: The city without cars will become more silent and peaceful, but still there are some other reasons which can cause noise pollution.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 11

Explanation: Banning cars isn't the best way ~~to~~ for cities due to the fact that there are many bad circumstances. The majority of people will be unpleasant, it will be hard and time-consuming to reach your destination, it will be hard and expensive to travel.



and others. There is another way to solve the problem - limit the usage of personal cars.

Improved sentence: Banning cars is one of the ways to ~~im~~ develop the city's ~~inf~~ atmosphere, but it isn't the most effective. The way to limit the usage of cars is much better.

Fallacy: Sentence 4. ~~don't~~
Explanation: people ~~aren't~~ want to destroy the place where they live but sometimes they don't think about the bad influence of cars or even don't know about it. It's not right to judge them because of it.

Improved sentence: People who drive cars can be irresponsible, but ~~the~~ we should explain them the harm which they can do. It may help to improve the ecological situation.

Task 4.

1 D

Neil's situation became better when he ~~hadn't~~ been having a ~~work~~ for six months.

2 A

Maggie isn't a patient and peaceful person. She can't be calm in difficult situations and ~~usually~~ ~~as~~ can become furious and unhappy without understanding reasons.

3 C

My roommate ~~was~~ was afraid to make a



right decision in that difficult case.

4) B

It had been being rainy cats and dogs for all night.

5) C

If you owe the main products, you will be able to make it without any difficulties.

6) D

Tara is going to travel to India as ~~she always~~ she is the girl with "no roots".

7) A

It triggered you when you talk about Ralph's work situation because of your own troubles.

8) A

Simon had been recovering in the nursing house for six months, but ~~now~~ ~~his~~ his accomodation there is completed. He is ready to start a full-life living.

9) A

The majority of people ~~doesn't~~ don't want to start their ~~business~~ business because of the inflation in the country.

10) C

You will be called ~~on~~ by us if we know about any chages in the test requirments.

Task 5.

1- I

4- A

7- K

10- F

2- B

5- L

8- D

3- E

6- H

9- G



1. Scientific article: • The aim of this genre is to analyze different sources to draw a conclusion which will help people to do something important (for instance, to produce more usefull products).
- This text is extract for ~~scientiest~~ other scientists for bussinesmen who want to produce better prodections and for eager to learn about specific topic readers.
 - There are different words like data, regression model which are usually used in surveys.
2. Instruction Manual: • The aim of this genre is to make you able to do something that you bought. It helps people to understand how assemble different things, especially furniture.
- This text is extract for cutomers who have just bought something and aren't able to understand how use it in appropriate way
 - The linking words like "assemble", "chair", "screws" provide you with an opportunity to understand that it is an instruction.
3. Old English poetry: • The aim of this genre is to make people enjoy reading about different characters and the plot.
- This text is extract for some people who are keen on reading classics.
 - Expression of feelings, different description



and some difficult and weird in our routine life words allow to understand the genre of the text.

4) Crime thriller Novel: The aim of this genre is to make readers feel scared and afraid, to make their adrenaline rushes.

This text is extract for people who aren't sensitive and who love feeling tension. It also for people who love the complicated plots.

The words like "murder", "victim", "strike" give you an opportunity to choose the appropriate genre and create the atmosphere which can make you nervous.

5) ~~Business~~ Business News: The aim of this genre is to tell different people about developing economic situation so they can make some right decisions. For instance, they can deny the purchase of a flat.

This text is extract for people who are interested in economic or who work in this sphere such as economists, managers, bosses of companies and others.

The main words like "market", "companies", "industries" allow to understand that this text is about economy and business.

6) Political speech: The aim of this text is to draw people's attention, to make



them choose ~~a~~ politician instead of others. This

The text is extract for people who eager to be professionals in politics or just want to make a right choice in someone who will protect their interests.

The speech is very hopefull But it doesn't include any appropriate actions. This construction (using only promises) is very wide-spread in this genre.

